



## Greenhouse gas analyser

- Robust
- Highest uptime
- < 20 ppb N<sub>2</sub>O
- Air, water and soil samples

AN 219WA0419C

GAS offers custom configured GC analysers for many application fields since 45 years. GAS analysers are designed to meet many standardised methods from GPA, ASTM, UOP, ISO, EN and others. The efficient configurations are based on proven GC technology, resulting in robust instruments with an optimal return on investment.

Burning of fossil fuels (like coal, oil and natural gas), agriculture and land clearing contribute to increasing levels of greenhouse gases, which affects earth's temperature. GAS offers the greenhouse gas analyser for measuring ppb/ppm to % levels of CO<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>4</sub>, N<sub>2</sub>O and SF<sub>6</sub>.



Figure 1. Greenhouse gas analyser

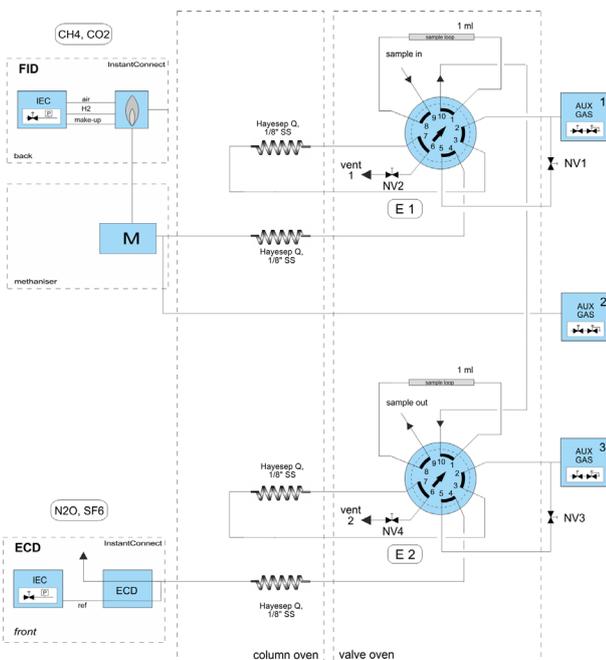


Figure 2. Diagram Greenhouse gas analyser

## Greenhouse Gas analyser

The GAS Greenhouse gas analyser is configured with 2 analytical channels. The first channel measures CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub> using a 10-port valve for injection and backflush, methaniser and FID. The methaniser converts CO<sub>2</sub> to methane, for sub ppm detection by FID. An optional TCD is available placed in series with methaniser-FID for high levels of CO<sub>2</sub>.

N<sub>2</sub>O is measured by ECD (Electron Capture Detector) on the second channel, after separation from air and CO<sub>2</sub>. Water is backflushed to vent. SF<sub>6</sub> can be measured as well on this channel, with sub-ppt level detection limit.

See Figure 2 for schematic diagram.

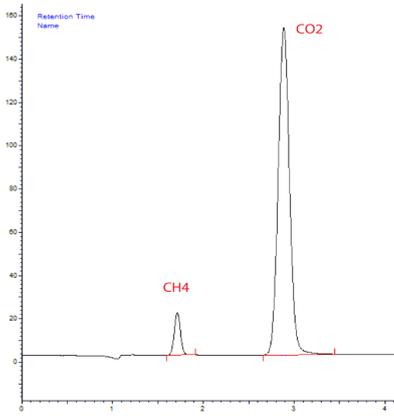


Figure 3. CH<sub>4</sub> and CO<sub>2</sub> using Methaniser/FID detection

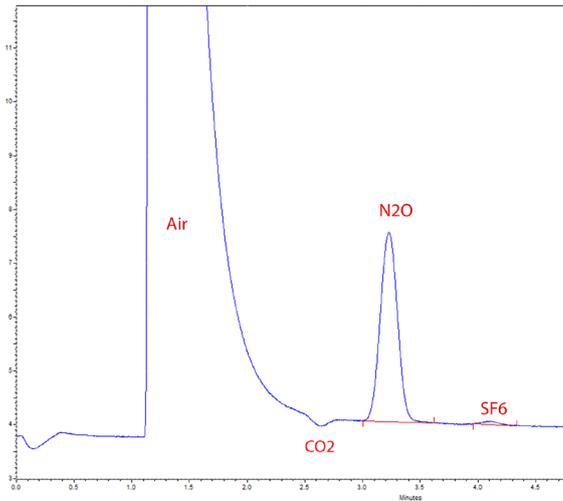


Figure 4. N<sub>2</sub>O and SF<sub>6</sub> using ECD detection

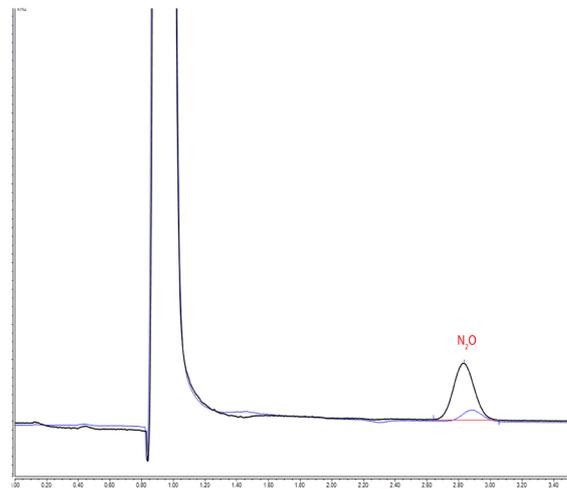


Figure 5. Effect of make-up gas on ECD sensitivity for N<sub>2</sub>O.  
Blue: N<sub>2</sub> ; black: Ar/CH<sub>4</sub> make-up gas

## Options

- Analysis of greenhouse gases in water, soil and organic materials using Headspace sampler Triplus 500 (figure 7).
- Bypass valve in case of high oxygen content.
- TCD in series with Methaniser/FID in case of high CO<sub>2</sub> levels.

## Results

Figure 3 shows the chromatogram of the methaniser/FID channel, while figure 4 shows N<sub>2</sub>O and SF<sub>6</sub> detection on ECD. The minimum detectability is < 50 ppb for CH<sub>4</sub>, < 100 ppb for CO<sub>2</sub> and < 20 ppb for N<sub>2</sub>O. SF<sub>6</sub> is analysed in the sub-ppt range.

The Electron Capture Detector requires a make-up gas for providing electrons that are captured during detection by the component of interest. Nitrogen or Argon/Methane (95:5) are used for this purpose. The best sensitivity is achieved using the latter: LOD < 20 ppb for Ar/CH<sub>4</sub> vs LOD < 100 ppb for N<sub>2</sub>. See figure 5.

All components are analysed with repeatability < 1 % RSD. Figure 6 shows the statistical results for N<sub>2</sub>O at 330 ppb concentration level in air.

TRACE 1300 GC-C...	N2O
Sample ID	Area
niowag_N2O_067	4713403.00
niowag_N2O_068	4695494.00
niowag_N2O_069	4689598.00
niowag_N2O_070	4779851.00
niowag_N2O_071	4731030.00
niowag_N2O_072	4706694.00
niowag_N2O_073	4780556.00
niowag_N2O_074	4778467.00
niowag_N2O_075	4748329.00
niowag_N2O_076	4784289.00
Min:	4689598.00
Max:	4784289.00
Mean:	4740771.10
Std Dev:	38232.97
%RSD:	0.81

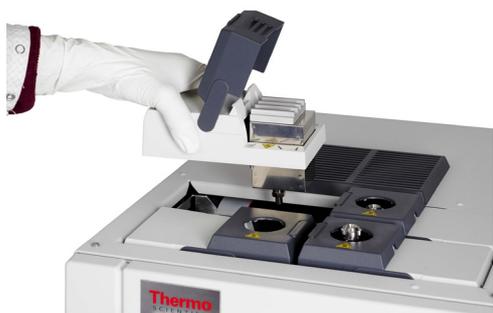
Figure 6. Repeatability (%RSD) of N<sub>2</sub>O in air at 330 ppb level.



Figure 7. Triplus 500 Headspace autosampler for analysis of greenhouse gases in water, soil and organic materials

## Specifications

<b>Application:</b>	Analysis of greenhouse gases in air, water, soil or organic material samples
<b>Configuration:</b>	Dual channel instrument with Methaniser-FID and ECD detection
<b>Injection:</b>	GSV (Gas Sampling Valve) or Head Space sampler (closed loop injection)
<b>Optional:</b>	Head Space sampling using GSV (closed loop sampling) TCD for high levels of CO <sub>2</sub> Bypass valve in case of high O <sub>2</sub> content
<b>Analytes:</b>	CH <sub>4</sub> , CO <sub>2</sub> , N <sub>2</sub> O, SF <sub>6</sub> ; chlorofluorohydrocarbons on request
<b>Analysis Time:</b>	5 minutes
<b>Minimum Detectability:</b>	CH <sub>4</sub> < 50 ppb CO <sub>2</sub> < 100 ppb N <sub>2</sub> O < 20 ppb using Ar/CH <sub>4</sub> as ECD make-up gas < 100 ppb using N <sub>2</sub> as ECD make-up gas SF <sub>6</sub> : sub-ppt range
<b>Repeatability:</b>	1% RSD (n=10) or better (N <sub>2</sub> O @ 330 ppb; CH <sub>4</sub> @ 2 ppm; CO <sub>2</sub> @ 10 ppm; Gas Sampling Valve)



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